

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
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Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

1983

Published by
The Census and Economic Information Center
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration
Helena, MT 59620

Available after July 1, 1983 from the Department of Commerce, CEIC.

Price: \$4.00/County
\$225.00/full set



P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 01: POPULATION

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ. MI.	1980		PERCENT CHANGE		POPULATION			
		PERSONS	PER SQ. MI.	'70 TO '80	'60 TO '70	1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
PETROLEUM	1,652	655	0.4	-3.0	-24.5	675	894	1,026	1,083

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION				RURAL POPULATION			
	1980	PERCENT	PERCENT	CHANGE	1980	PERCENT	CHANGE	1980
	PERSONS	OF	'70	'60	PERSONS	'70	'60	PERSONS IN PLACES
		TOTAL	TO	TO		'80	TO	OF LESS THAN
			'80	'70			'70	2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	...	...	655	-3.0	-24.5	207

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE		MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS			ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS		
		'70 TO '80	'60 TO '70	1980	1970	1960	1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
PETROLEUM	232	3.1	-17.9	168	152	203	45	52	53

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY SECTION 01: POPULATION

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	786,690 655	124,693 112	137,161 117	145,534 99	109,454 81	76,688 66	73,920 77	64,290 67	36,841 34	18,109 2	29.0 30.0
1970											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	694,409 675	129,312 125	148,964 124	93,724 78	73,940 64	77,397 98	73,901 93	50,463 62	30,678 15	16,030 16	27.1 31.5
1960											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	674,767 894	160,150 169	117,809 167	78,460 83	84,502 134	83,141 116	61,827 99	46,255 47	33,142 66	9,481 13	27.6 32.4
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	100.0 100.0	15.9 17.1	17.4 17.9	18.5 15.1	13.9 12.4	9.7 10.1	9.4 11.8	8.2 10.2	4.7 5.2	2.3 0.3	... ...
1970											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	100.0 100.0	18.6 18.5	21.5 18.4	13.5 11.6	10.6 9.5	11.1 14.5	10.6 13.8	7.3 9.2	4.4 2.2	2.3 2.4	... ...
1960											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	100.0 100.0	23.7 18.9	17.5 18.7	11.6 9.3	12.5 15.0	12.3 13.0	9.2 11.1	6.9 5.3	4.9 7.4	1.4 1.5	... ...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

POPULATION

***** SECTION 1 - PAGE 2 *****

ADMIN/CEIC MAY 1983

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 01: POPULATION

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	PERCENT
655	675	-20	-3.0	107	53	-74	-11

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980		1970		PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	
TOTAL POPULATION	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
URBAN	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	207	31.6	271	40.1	-23.6
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	448	68.4	404	59.9	10.9

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980		1970		PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	
TOTAL POPULATION	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
WHITE	645	98.5	673	99.7	-4.2
NON-WHITE	10	1.5	2	0.3	400.0
INDIAN	5	0.8	2	0.3	150.0
OTHER	5	0.8	0	0.0	...

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 01: POPULATION

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980		1970		PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	
TOTAL, ALL AGES	655	100.0	675	100.0	-3.0
UNDER 5	57	8.7	51	7.6	11.8
5 TO 17	151	23.1	186	27.6	-18.8
18 TO 59	344	52.5	345	51.1	-0.3
60 TO 64	37	5.6	46	6.8	-19.6
65 AND OVER	66	10.1	47	7.0	40.4
5 YEARS OLD	14	2.1	11	1.6	27.3
18 YEARS OLD	11	1.7	7	1.0	57.1
UNDER 15	168	25.6	189	28.0	-11.1
MEDIAN AGE	30.0	...	31.5	...	-4.8
MALE, ALL AGES	356	100.0	376	100.0	-5.3
UNDER 5	34	9.6	29	7.7	17.2
5 TO 17	87	24.4	107	28.5	-18.7
18 TO 59	179	50.3	189	50.3	-5.3
60 TO 64	24	6.7	30	8.0	-20.0
65 AND OVER	32	9.0	21	5.6	52.4
5 YEARS OLD	8	2.2	5	1.3	60.0
18 YEARS OLD	7	2.0	3	0.8	133.3
UNDER 15	99	27.8	105	27.9	-5.7
MEDIAN AGE	28.6	...	32.6	...	-12.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	299	100.0	299	100.0	0.0
UNDER 5	23	7.7	22	7.4	4.5
5 TO 17	64	21.4	79	26.4	-19.0
18 TO 59	165	55.2	156	52.2	-5.8
60 TO 64	13	4.3	16	5.4	-18.8
65 AND OVER	34	11.4	26	8.7	30.8
5 YEARS OLD	6	2.0	6	2.0	0.0
18 YEARS OLD	4	1.3	4	1.3	0.0
UNDER 15	69	23.1	84	28.1	-17.9
MEDIAN AGE	31.6	...	30.2	...	4.6

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 01: POPULATION

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	232	225	3.1
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	74	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	45	52	-13.5
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	22	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.82	3.00	-6.0
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	186	168	10.7
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	168	152	10.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	12	7	71.4
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.18	3.52	-9.7

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	1979	1978	1977	1976	JULY 1, -- 1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
PETROLEUM	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	600	500

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

POPULATION

***** SECTION 1 - PAGE 5 *****

ADMIN/CEIC MAY 1983

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 02: VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
PETROLEUM	475	21.9	0	52	11	32	0	9

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981		1980		1979	
	NO. OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NO. OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	NO. OF OFFENSES	RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
PETROLEUM	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1.4

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL		DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL		NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN)		PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS			PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS		
	NUMBER	*RATE	NUMBER	*RATE	NUMBER	*RATE	NUMBER	NUMBER	*RATE	NUMBER	NUMBER	*RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	305.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 02: VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980 MONTANA PETROLEUM	14,208 18	125.0 0.0	6,664 5	176 0	8,336 4	4,940 1
1970 MONTANA PETROLEUM	12,622 9	95.1 0.0	6,597 8	272 0	6,919 5	3,051 3
1960 MONTANA PETROLEUM	17,448 20	32.3 50.0	6,525 6	421 0	5,883 1	2,003 0

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION										:	DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960		1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960		
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9		8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7		
PETROLEUM	15.7	27.5	11.7	17.1	14.3	8.6	18.6	13.3	22.4		7.1	7.6	5.0	7.1	2.9	14.3	2.9	11.9	6.7		

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 02: VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	655	624
BORN IN MONTANA	445	401
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	205	204
PERCENT OF TOTAL	31.3	32.7
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	5	0
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	19

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF- WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	11	0.0	5	0	5	1
1980	18	0.0	5	0	4	1
1979	7	0.0	3	0	7	1
1978	12	0.0	5	0	4	1
1977	10	0.0	2	0	4	2
1976	6	0.0	10	0	1	3
1975	13	76.9	2	0	3	0
1974	20	50.0	6	0	4	0
1973	12	83.3	2	0	7	3
1972	7	0.0	6	0	8	1
1971	11	0.0	9	0	4	3

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL
STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 02: VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE		CANCER		CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)		ACCIDENTS	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
1981	1	142.9	0	0.0	1	142.9	1	142.9
1980	3	458.0	2	305.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
1979	2	333.3	1	166.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
1978	2	285.7	2	285.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
1977	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1976	1	142.9	5	714.3	0	0.0	1	142.9
1975	2	285.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1974	1	166.7	2	333.3	1	166.7	0	0.0
1973	1	166.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	166.7
1972	1	142.9	1	142.9	0	0.0	2	285.7
1971	4	571.4	1	142.9	2	285.7	0	0.0

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE					FEMALE				
	AGE 15+	15-24 YRS	25-34 YRS	35-59 YRS	60 YRS & OVER	AGE 15+	15-24 YRS	25-34 YRS	35-59 YRS	60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	257	58	56	87	56	230	45	46	92	47
NEVER MARRIED	68	47	8	9	4	28	25	1	2	0
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	175	11	46	73	45	174	20	44	80	30
SEPARATED	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
WIDOWED	6	0	0	1	5	22	0	1	7	14
DIVORCED	7	0	2	3	2	5	0	0	3	2

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 03: EDUCATION

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -					- - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - -					
ITEM	TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING			TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING			MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED	
		11	12	16		LESS	11	12		16
		YEARS	YEARS	YEARS		THAN	YEARS	YEARS		YEARS
		OR	OR	OR		8	OR	OR		OR
		LESS	MORE	MORE		YEARS	LESS	MORE	MORE	

1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
PETROLEUM	444	26.4	73.6	16.0	384	NA	28.1	71.9	17.7	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
PETROLEUM	438*	45.2	54.8	12.1	386	3.1	43.0	57.0	12.7	12.2

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -										
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- NOT ENROLLED -						
				EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES NOT EMPLOYED	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	LABOR FORCE	
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690	
PETROLEUM	46	0	82.6	0	0	5	3	0		

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 03: EDUCATION

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			: NURSERY : SCHOOL	: KIN- : DERTEN : AND : ELEMENTARY : (GR K-8)	: HIGH : SCHOOL : (GR 9-12)	: **COLLEGE	: NURSERY : SCHOOL	: KIN- : DERTEN : AND : ELEMENTARY : (GR K-8)	: HIGH : SCHOOL : (GR 9-12)	: **COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
PETROLEUM	619	24.2	9	75	56	10	2	0	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	152	146	136	133	130	125
KINDERGARTEN	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRST GRADE	8	12	7	8	15	11
SECOND GRADE	9	6	11	8	7	14
THIRD GRADE	11	8	3	10	11	4
FOURTH GRADE	11	12	5	5	9	10
FIFTH GRADE	14	10	12	9	6	9
SIXTH GRADE	13	14	9	14	8	3
SEVENTH GRADE	13	13	14	9	15	10
EIGHTH GRADE	14	14	13	11	10	14
NINTH GRADE	17	15	13	11	11	11
TENTH GRADE	13	16	14	14	11	12
ELEVENTH GRADE	15	11	18	16	14	13
TWELFTH GRADE	14	15	11	19	13	14
UNGRADED AND SPEGIAL EDUCATION	0	0	3	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.

**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE

***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 03: EDUCATION

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	155	152	146	136	133	130	125
KINDERGARTEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	102	93	89	77	73	81	75
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	53	59	57	56	60	49	50
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	11	11	13	11	12	11	12
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	14.1	13.8	11.2	12.4	11.1	11.8	10.4

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED
EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	241,010	259,998	284,287	348,550	383,325	432,225
SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	0	0	10,545	35,815	16,069
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	241,010	259,998	284,287	338,005	347,510	416,156
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	172,675	182,744	203,543	202,487	217,674	250,788
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	43,169	45,686	50,885	50,622	54,419	62,697
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	25,167	31,568	29,857	84,896	75,417	102,670
**ANB (PUPILS)	162	157	153	141	139	135
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,488	1,656	1,858	2,397	2,500	3,083

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
 **AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
 ***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
 TABLE 3.6 IBID

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 04: HOUSING

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN			1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL			1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
		PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT	CHANGE		PERCENT	CHANGE		
			'70 TO '80	'60 TO '70			'70 TO '80	'60 TO '70	
MONTANA PETROLEUM	171,389 0	52.2 0.0	33.6 0.0	8.3 NA	157,076 306	32.8 13.8	-7.3 NA	37,738 116	

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA PETROLEUM	315,015 283	283,742 232	68.6 70.7	3,739 2	1.9 1.2	10,997 18	11.0 20.9
1970							
MONTANA PETROLEUM	240,304 266	217,304 225	65.7 70.7	1,846 1	1.3 0.6	8,102 11	9.8 14.3
1960							
MONTANA PETROLEUM	220,544 290	202,240 274	64.0 75.9	1,845 0	1.4 0.0	7,497 0	9.3 0.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE;
1960, V.1, PT 28

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 04: HOUSING

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
PETROLEUM	281	59.1	31.7	9.3	23.8	53.4	17.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
PETROLEUM	275	89.8	2.2	8.0	2.5	36.2	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
PETROLEUM	232	5.1	2.4	5.6	15,100	88
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
PETROLEUM	225	4.6	2.5	21.8	5,000	43

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 1B1D

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 04: HOUSING

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND		TOTAL OCCUPIED		RENTER OCCUPIED	
	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970
HOUSING UNITS	283	266	232	225	68	66
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	259	199	219	176	63	50
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	24	67	13	49	5	16
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	12	29	5	20	1	6
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	1	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	219	204	60	62
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	10	16	6	3
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	3	5	2	1

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND		TOTAL OCCUPIED		RENTER OCCUPIED	
	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970
HOUSING UNITS	281	275	232	230	68	53
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	166	247	132	202	26	47
2 UNIT	26	0	19	0	9	0
3 AND 4 UNITS	34	0	32	0	14	0
5 OR MORE UNITS	29	6	25	6	9	6
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	26	22	24	22	10	0
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	11	...	9	...	0	...
1975 TO 1978	16	...	16	...	3	...
1970 TO 1974	23	...	19	...	2	...
1960 TO 1969	33	17	27	17	11	0
1950 TO 1959	18	20	16	20	7	5
1940 TO 1949	38	29	29	29	17	15
1939 OR EARLIER	142	209	116	164	28	33
NA NOT AVAILABLE						
... NOT APPLICABLE						

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 04: HOUSING

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	61	61
VALUE LESS THAN \$10,000	22	22
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	7	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	13	13
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	7	7
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	2	2
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	4	4
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	2	2
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	3	3
\$50,000 TO \$64,999	0	0
\$65,000 TO \$79,999	0	0
\$80,000 TO \$99,999	0	0
\$100,000 TO \$149,999	1	1
\$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	18,607	18,607

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	60	60
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN \$60	3	3
\$60 TO \$119	3	3
\$120 TO \$169	9	9
\$170 TO \$199	0	0
\$200 TO \$249	0	0
\$250 TO \$299	0	0
\$300 TO \$399	0	0
\$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	45	45
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	126	126

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
 **ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
 ***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
 TABLE 4.8 1B1D

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 04: HOUSING

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	63	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	14	NA
LESS THAN \$100	0	NA
\$100 TO \$149	0	NA
\$150 TO \$199	7	NA
\$200 TO \$249	5	NA
\$250 TO \$299	0	NA
\$300 TO \$399	2	NA
\$400 TO \$499	0	NA
\$500 TO \$599	0	NA
\$600 TO \$749	0	NA
\$750 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	200	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	49	NA
LESS THAN \$50	0	NA
\$50 TO \$74	3	NA
\$75 TO \$99	17	NA
\$100 TO \$124	20	NA
\$125 TO \$149	4	NA
\$150 TO \$199	5	NA
\$200 TO \$249	0	NA
\$250 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	106	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 04: HOUSING

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	1980	TOTAL	1970
		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	232	100.0	199	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1	0.4		
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	55	23.7	21	10.6
ELECTRICITY	71	30.6	20	10.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	62	26.7	59	29.6
COAL OR COKE	15	6.5	99	49.7
WOOD	28	12.1	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0		
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	38	16.4	0	0.0
ELECTRICITY	186	80.2	20	10.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	179	89.9
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	8	3.4	0	0.0
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	0	0.0		
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	62	26.7	0	0.0
ELECTRICITY	162	69.8	38	19.1
OTHER FUEL	8	3.4	139	69.8
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	22	11.1
			0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

HOUSING

***** SECTION 4 - PAGE 6 *****

ADMIN/CEIC MAY 1983

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 05: EMPLOYMENT

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN EMPLOYED	LABOR FORCE TOTAL	PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED	PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	585,375 475	362,656 292	328,316 289	29,530 3	8.3 1.0	296,136 222	145,076 72	134,784 72	9,919 0 6.9 0.0
1970									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	470,772 425	266,395 267	244,608 261	16,041 0	6.2 0.0	237,723 193	91,669 51	85,337 51	6,241 0 6.8 0.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

		WITH WORK DISABILITY NOT IN LABOR FORCE			WITH PUBLIC TRANS- PORTATION DISABILITY		NO PUBLIC TRANS- PORTATION DISABILITY
ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	IN LABOR FORCE	PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY		
MONTANA PETROLEUM	497,946 409	19,022 13	16,115 6	5,378 7	457,431 383	5,080 0	492,866 409

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 05: EMPLOYMENT

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
-----	-----	-----
ALL OCCUPATIONS	289	72
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	6	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	20	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	0	NA
SALES	8	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	26	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	3	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	4	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	20	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	167	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	16	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	3	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	12	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	4	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 05: EMPLOYMENT

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	289	72
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	181	NA
CONSTRUCTION	6	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	3	NA
DURABLE GOODS	0	NA
TRANSPORTATION	15	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	0	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	NA
RETAIL TRADE	29	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	0	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	3	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	6	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	0	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	31	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	3	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	12	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 05: EMPLOYMENT

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	#LABOR FORCE TOTAL	:	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	:	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES		
					COUNTY :	MONTANA :	U.S.
1981	306		9		2.9	6.9	7.6
1980	310		11		3.5	6.1	7.1
1979	334		5		1.5	5.1	5.8
1978	324		5		1.5	6.0	6.0
1977	306		6		2.0	6.4	7.0
1976	302		5		1.7	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES,
INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE,
QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

EMPLOYMENT

***** SECTION 5 - PAGE 4 *****

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COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 05: EMPLOYMENT

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN		WITH OWN CHILDREN	
			UNDER 6 YEARS	PERCENT IN	6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	PERCENT IN
			TOTAL	LABOR FORCE	TOTAL	LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
PETROLEUM	95	37.9	55	23.6	40	57.5
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
PETROLEUM	91	30.8	49	30.6	42	31.0

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
PETROLEUM	-5.7	-3.0	10.1	2.3	-4.5	-4.1	-6.7	0.0	11.1	-8.8	-1.9	-7.3

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM
(MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 05: EMPLOYMENT

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	296	272	273	299	285	283
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	164	153	153	170	155	152
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	132	119	120	129	130	131
FARM	99	98	98	99	99	100
NON-FARM	33	21	22	30	31	31
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	67	57	58	69	66	66
NON-FARM	97	96	95	101	89	86
PRIVATE	32	34	31	30	21	19
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	0	0	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	17	20	18	17	(L)	(L)
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	65	62	64	71	68	67
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	54	55	57	64	61	60

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 06: INCOME

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN \$5,000	\$5,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$49,999	\$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	207,525 195	14,918 37	29,746 35	34,648 69	67,706 30	52,802 11	7,705 13	18,413 12,277	... 55
1969									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	171,812 167	37,870 54	67,867 88	42,564 14	18,440 11	4,159 0	912 0	8,512 7,315	... 38
1959									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	165,777 219	73,467 84	73,260 119	13,790 6	4,008 5	1,252* 5*	NA NA	5,403 5,418	... 12
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	100.0 100.0	7.2 19.0	14.3 17.9	16.7 35.4	32.6 15.4	25.4 5.6	3.7 6.7	... ...	... ...
1969									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	100.0 100.0	22.0 32.3	39.5 52.7	24.8 8.4	10.7 6.6	2.4 0.0	0.5 0.0	... ...	... ...
1959									
MONTANA PETROLEUM	100.0 100.0	44.3 38.4	44.2 54.3	8.3 2.7	2.4 2.3	0.8* 2.3*	NA NA	... ...	... ...
NA	NOT AVAILABLE								
...	NOT APPLICABLE								

*TABULATED AS \$25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 06: INCOME

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
		TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	ALL ACES INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
PETROLEUM	195	50	23	46	10.0	653	32.8	43.8	66	16.7
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
PETROLEUM	167	25	8	18	0.0	630	17.8	22.2	55	21.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSE-HOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSIST-ANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
PETROLEUM	243	14,904	227	13,895	59	2,320	56	3,460	5	2,045	32	3,963

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 06: INCOME

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	1,563	1,776	4,760	4,676	3,807	3,286
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	905	906	978	1,194	1,256	1,318
OTHER LABOR INCOME	28	37	44	51	51	58
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	630	833	3,738	3,431	2,500	1,910
FARM	149	377	3,345	2,892	2,042	1,383
NONFARM	481	456	393	539	458	527
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	615	853	3,845	3,523	2,750	2,093
NONFARM	948	923	915	1,153	1,057	1,193
PRIVATE	570	551	510	667	573	649
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
MINING	138	124	(L)	140	126	175
CONSTRUCTION	113	88	94	112	92	102
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0
NON-DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
DURABLE GOODS	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(L)	52	(D)	112	104	115
WHOLESALE TRADE	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
RETAIL TRADE	197	211	220	234	181	183
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(L)	51	55	(L)	(L)	(L)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	378	372	405	486	484	544
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
STATE AND LOCAL	310	336	368	447	443	493
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	1,538	1,733	4,715	4,604	3,774	3,255
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	383	410	573	678	811	987
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	325	372	409	413	472	539
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	2,246	2,515	5,697	5,695	5,057	4,781
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	3,337	3,737	8,069	8,487	7,792	7,021

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN \$50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.

*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES

**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 06: INCOME

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
PETROLEUM	1,705	1,805	3,821	3,505	2,822	2,458

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
PETROLEUM	1.7	15.7	40.2	-33.2	-52.8	24.0	5.9	111.7	-8.3	-19.5	-12.9	-8.6

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
PETROLEUM	6.1	19.9	48.2	-26.5	-49.2	30.4	12.0	126.5	0.0	-11.2	-5.5	84.2

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
PETROLEUM	90.6	97.6	137.2	92.6	43.7	52.4	53.5	103.8	98.0	82.2	66.9

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

INCOME

***** SECTION 6 - PAGE 4 *****

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COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 07: GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	573	26.8	819
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	173	208.9	247
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	46	...	66
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	127	126.8	181
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	400	1.0	571
TAXES	333	-6.2	476
PROPERTY	323	-6.9	461
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	67	63.4	96
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	525	65.1	750
CAPITAL OUTLAY	44	144.4	63
OTHER	481	60.3	687
EDUCATION SERVICES	314	51.0	449
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	2		
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	1	-33.3	3
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	55	27.9	79
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	7	75.0	10
OTHER	0	-100.0	0
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	3	...	4
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	6	50.0	9
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	34	161.5	49
OTHER	49	188.2	70
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	18	1,700.0	26
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	36	44.0	51
UTILITY REVENUE	9	...	13
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	9	...	13
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	4	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	417	1,568.0	596
LONG-TERM	417	1,568.0	596
LOCAL SCHOOLS	374	...	534
OTHER	43	72.0	61

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 07: GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	COUNTY RANK	STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	1,725	56	1,753,966	1,445	1,662,926	3,097
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	736	49	408,963	568	371,407	2,139
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	989	56	1,345,003	878	1,291,519	958
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	324	56	361,605	338	382,631	527
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	5	53	15,396	0	12,078	0
***DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	0	56	193,434	0	171,707	0
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	8	55	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0	...	41,747	0	51,485	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	310	56	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	321	512,883	282
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	...	...	18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	708	27	128,925	500	108,964	429
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0	...	4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	6	56	64,046	5	48,038	7
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	102	34	79,217	2	101,168	1,647
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	22	56	33,272	22	35,320	20
ACTION	1,118	0	...	1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	40
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	...	...	6,422	...	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	0	...	22,371	78	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	0	...	8,002	0	7,183	0
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	54	55	46,242	46	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	98	56	52,964	64	48,736	82
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	0	55	38,008	0	35,099	0
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	0	...	4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	88	54	77,307	70	72,153	65
OTHER	3,001	0	...	2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL

**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT

***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED
IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA,
FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 07: GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER
THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	:	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	:	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	:	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	:	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815		226,396		199,939		26,457		0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	:	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	:	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	:	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	:	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	:	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982 MONTANA PETROLEUM	2,204,492 2,882	100.0 100.0	33.6 29.3		16.0 18.0		1.4 13.7		34.1 36.5		14.9 2.5
1981 MONTANA PETROLEUM	2,020,631 3,366	100.0 100.0	36.9 24.7		23.3 16.7		1.7 11.5		27.1 45.0		11.0 2.1
1980 MONTANA PETROLEUM	1,845,009 3,868	100.0 100.0	38.9 23.7		27.6 42.5		4.5 25.5		22.1 31.9		11.4 2.0
1979 MONTANA PETROLEUM	1,621,952 3,282	100.0 100.0	42.3 27.5		28.9 46.5		3.8 22.3		17.3 23.8		11.5 2.2
1978 MONTANA PETROLEUM	1,568,167 2,799	100.0 100.0	42.8 33.2		27.8 34.6		2.8 17.9		17.7 29.6		11.7 2.6

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 07: GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES (DOLLARS)	40,124	43,491	54,977	49,750	42,181
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE	17,306	20,886	21,948	19,686	16,776
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY	0	0	233	1,642	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY	0	0	155	1,095	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE	0	0	0	1,089	5,205
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE	0	0	0	654	3,116
LIVESTOCK	22,818	22,605	32,641	25,584	17,084
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES (DOLLARS)	93,969	86,046	99,014	100,160	76,841
GENERAL FUND	26,361	41,924	47,197	51,408	40,074
ROAD FUND	25,942	19,148	25,344	23,738	14,089
BRIDGE FUND	11,538	13,998	15,470	14,214	15,168
POOR FUND	8,385	3,500	4,061	4,650	2,503
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING	0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR	0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY LIBRARY	4,394	6,840	5,898	5,061	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE	0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL	0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY	0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	17,349	636	1,044	1,089	5,007
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES (DOLLARS)	221,097	288,001	292,083	267,164	195,012
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE	95,470	109,494	115,207	97,850	82,786
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE	52,320	81,549	76,387	67,500	56,256
DISTRICT SCHOOL	73,307	96,958	100,489	101,814	55,970
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC (DOLLARS)	82,126	100,353	89,021	82,563	55,279
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT	78,075	95,416	86,967	80,160	52,328
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)	0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS	4,051	4,937	2,054	2,403	2,951
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS (DOLLARS)	7,803	6,497	11,053	10,481	8,925
GENERAL	7,803	6,497	11,053	10,481	8,925
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT	0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES (DOLLARS)	445,119	524,388	546,148	510,118	378,238

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 08: SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL (\$1,000)	RETIRED WORKER (\$1,000)	DISABLED WORKER (\$1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT (\$1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE (\$1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
PETROLEUM	71	44	4	10	13	21	14	2	3	2
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
PETROLEUM	77	40	6	9	22	13	8	1	1	3

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
PETROLEUM	62	62	59	71,254	53,966	17,288
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
PETROLEUM	58	58	57	25,087	22,177	2,910

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 08: SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	:	***AFDC	:	MEDICAID	:	FOOD STAMP	
	**ALL PROGRAMS	:	TOTAL	AVERAGE	:	TOTAL	AVERAGE	
	TOTAL PAYMENTS	:	PAYMENTS	PAYMENT	:	PAYMENTS	PAYMENT	
	(DOLLARS)	:	(DOL.)	(DOL.)	:	(DOL.)	(DOL.)	

1982								
*MONTANA	125,831,126		18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
PETROLEUM	19,091		1,321	94	17,770	513	0	0
1981								
*MONTANA	119,810,331		18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
PETROLEUM	21,253		9,970	207	10,823	200	0	0
1977								
*MONTANA	73,307,917		12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
PETROLEUM	NA		6,988	200	4,968	114	0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS
STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 08: SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE,
AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	83	85	81	71
RETIREED WORKERS	42	44	50	44
DISABLED WORKERS	8	8	4	4
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	14	12	10	9
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	9	10	5	4
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	10	11	12	10
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	27	28	24	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	32	34	31	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	24	23	26	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	63
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	41	41	42	35*
FEMALE	33	34	34	28*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 08: SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE,
AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 (\$1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 (\$1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 (\$1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 (\$1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	17	18	20	21
RETIRED WORKERS	10	11	14	14
DISABLED WORKERS	2	2	1	2
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	2	1	1	1
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	1	1	1	1
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	2	2	3	3
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	5	5	5	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	12	13	15	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	19
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	10	11	13	12*
FEMALE	5	6	7	7*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 08: SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE),
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE :		- - HOSPITAL - - :		SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE	
	NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	58	67,752	58	51,095	56	16,657
1980	56	56,284	56	42,374	55	13,910
1979	55	25,378	55	17,501	54	7,877
1978	57	37,524	57	24,066	56	13,458
1977	56	27,411	56	19,787	55	7,624
1976	53	19,969	53	17,374	52	2,595
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	4	3,502	4	2,871	3	631
1980	4	0	4	0	3	0
1979	5	84	5	0	4	84
1978	8	1,025	8	411	7	614
1977	6	3,169	6	1,803	5	1,366
1976	5	5,118	5	4,803	5	315

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	- - RECIPIENTS - - :			PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS)		
	TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED	TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	2	0	2	1	0	1
DECEMBER 1980	0	0	0	0	0	0
DECEMBER 1979	0	0	0	0	0	0

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED,
BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE:
REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY
INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 08: SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	:	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	1,321	1	94	:	17,770	4	513
1981	9,970	4	207	:	10,823	4	200
1980	5,991	3	177	:	3,085	2	228
1979	4,478	2	206	:	1,381	1	87
1978	7,512	3	215	:	11,324	5	204
1977	6,988	3	200	:	4,968	5	114

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	0	0	0	0
1981	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0
1979	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0
1977	0	0	0	0

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS
STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBIO.

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 09: AGRICULTURE

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION		PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION	
	1980	1970	1980	1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
PETROLEUM	280	339	42.7	50.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

						*****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS			
***ALL FARMS				FARMS WITH SALES		***ALL FARMS		FARMS WITH SALES OF	
				OF		AVG. PER		\$2,500 OR MORE	
PERCENT				S2,500 OR MORE		AVG. PER		AVG. PER	
OF				TOTAL		FARM		FARM	
LAND AREA				ACRES		ACRE		ACRE	
ITEM	TOTAL	ACRES				(DOL.)	(DOL.)	(DOL.)	(DOL.)

1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
PETROLEUM	99	709,102	66.9	88	598,426	641,245	90	647,099	95
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
PETROLEUM	96	695,701	65.7	90	588,624	378,479	52	373,333	57

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST \$250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND \$50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS

**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH \$1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED

***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 09: AGRICULTURE

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

I T E M	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF :	*FARMS WITH SALES OF --							
		PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000) :	\$100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	\$40,000 TO \$99,999 (NUMBER)	\$20,000 TO \$39,999 (NUMBER)	\$10,000 TO \$19,999 (NUMBER)	\$5,000 TO \$9,999 (NUMBER)	\$2,500 TO \$4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN \$2,500 (NUMBER)	

1978										
MONTANA PETROLEUM	24,469 99	1,184,597 8,274	2,727 21	5,697 35	4,505 17	3,388 8	2,604 5	2,035 2	3,400 8	
1974										
MONTANA PETROLEUM	23,324 96	1,033,239** 4,459**	2,142 10	5,358 23	4,591 25	3,616 16	2,520 8	1,655 7	3,340 4	

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND		WOODLAND	PASTURELAND	OTHER	PASTURELAND,	IRRIGATED	LAND SET ASIDE
	ACRES	PERCENT HARVESTED	(ACRES)	AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	LAND (ACRES)	ALL TYPES (ACRES)	LAND (ACRES)	IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA PETROLEUM	16,056,893 (D)	54 (D)	1,412,941 (D)	37,908,171 541,027	1,111,145 5,344	40,134,918 548,889	2,029,904 (D)	791,167 1,551
1974								
MONTANA PETROLEUM	15,257,374 (D)	55 (D)	1,511,931 (D)	38,989,905 540,603	971,983 3,699	41,177,450 (D)	1,717,764 13,301	... ...

... NOT APPLICABLE

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS

**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 09: AGRICULTURE

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		HIRED FARM LABOR		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
	*FARMS	EXPENSES (\$1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES (\$1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES (\$1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES (\$1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES (\$1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
PETROLEUM	54	3,531	77	704	23	99	63	432	88	426

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION : FARMING (PERCENT)		FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)		TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
							INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42			16,664	2,219	1,994	79
PETROLEUM	88	47.9	81	35			63	16	9	0

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME (\$1,000)	9,991	49	10,702	11,152
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS (\$1,000)	8,371	49	9,662	10,274
CROPS	1,196	51	917	815
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	7,175	40	8,745	9,459
OTHER INCOME (\$1,000)	1,620	49	1,040	878
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	721	33	239	165
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED	899	52	801	713

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 09: AGRICULTURE

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1981	RANK	:	1980	RANK	:	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY								
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	32,100	36		32,400	35		33,500	35
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	8,200	21		9,200	16		5,600	25
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...		100	53		600	48
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...		700	48		500	50
CROP PRODUCTION								
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	302,100	46		108,500	49		83,900	48
WINTER WHEAT	280,100	41		98,500	45		75,400	45
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT OURUM	22,000	48		10,000	52		8,500	49
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	184,300	44		82,200	45		108,100	45
OATS (BUSHELS)	21,100	49		21,100	47		9,600	53
ALL HAY (TONS)	43,000	40		32,700	43		43,200	42
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...		0	...		0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE (\$1,000)	COUNTY RANK	:	1981 TAXABLE VALUE (\$1,000)	:	1980 TAXABLE VALUE (\$1,000)	:	1979 TAXABLE VALUE (\$1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	649,521	52		649,638		653,288		653,085
IRRIGATED	29,363	42		29,363		29,654		29,636
NON-IRRIGATED	85,733	47		86,174		86,195		86,658
GRAZING LAND	487,011	34		487,317		489,187		490,305
ORCHARD LAND	...	0		0		0		0
WILD HAY LAND	47,414	34		46,784		48,252		46,486
TIMBERLAND	0	...		0		0		0
IMPROVEMENTS	187,078	55		178,151		173,308		167,187

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE;
COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 10: BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE, AND SERVICES

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - -					:	- - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - -					:
UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES					:	- PAYROLL -					:
SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS					:	AS					:
PARTNER- SHIPS					:	ENTIRE YEAR					:
ITEM	*NUMBER	**SALES (\$1,000)	(NUMBER)	(NUMBER)	*NUMBER	**SALES (\$1,000)	COUNTY RANK	(\$1,000)	PERCENT OF SALES	INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	
1977											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	8,880 9	2,847,520 556	5,280 8	919 1	6,348 5	2,735,656 461	... 56	315,255 43	11.5 9.3	49,851 17	
1972											
MONTANA PETROLEUM	8,824 14	1,613,941 671	4,588 7	736 0	6,100 9	1,544,834 538	... 56	181,196 36	11.7 6.7	38,636 10	

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES (\$1,000)	- - - - 1977 - - - -		***% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - -	
			***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES (\$1,000)	ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)		***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES (\$1,000)	**SALES (\$1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	9	556	399	-40.5		14	671
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	0	0	0	(D)		1	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	0	0	0	...		0	0
FOOD STORES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)		2	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	0	0	0	...		2	0
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	2	(D)	(D)	(D)		2	(D)
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	0	0	0	...		0	0
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	0	0	0	(D)		1	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)		5	231
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	0	0	0	...		0	0
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)		3	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS

**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 10: BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE, AND SERVICES

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES (\$1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR (\$1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALE (NUMBER)	**SALES (\$1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES (\$1,000)
1977 MONTANA PETROLEUM	1,815 2	2,968,857 (D)	162,348 (D)	14,176 (D)	1,512 0	2,019,025 0	303 2	949,832 (D)
1972 MONTANA PETROLEUM	1,796 2	1,573,097 (D)	92,250 (D)	12,555 (D)	1,409 0	1,070,173 0	387 2	502,924 (D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	NUMBER	RECEIPTS (\$1,000)	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	RECEIPTS (\$1,000)	COUNTY RANK	ENTIRE YEAR (\$1,000)	PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977 MONTANA PETROLEUM	8,036 3	448,994 (D)	6,454 3	627 0	3,000 1	386,154 (D)	...	114,392 (D)	29.6 (D)	...	17,846 (D)
1972 MONTANA PETROLEUM	6,778 2	235,844 (D)	4,872 1	468 0	2,789 1	198,806 (D)	...	59,483 (D)	29.9 (D)	...	12,928 (D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALE, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS

**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 10: BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE, AND SERVICES

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	- - - - 1977 - - - -		% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - -	
		CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS (\$1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS (\$1,000)		ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	RECEIPTS (\$1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	0	0	0	...	0	0
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	0	0	0	... **	0	0
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS
RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES
(INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 10: BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE, AND SERVICES

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, : WEEK INCLUDING: FIRST QTR. MARCH 12	PAYROLL : : (\$1,000)	ANNUAL : : (\$1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE				100 OR MORE
				TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	
TOTAL	11	16	80	9	9	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	6	5	24	3	3	0	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	0	0	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999

*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

COUNTY PROFILES - PETROLEUM COUNTY
SECTION 10: BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE, AND SERVICES

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	JUNE 30 - - 1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
LOANS, NET VALUE	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)	do	...	...	...	...	...
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	...	...	...	...	...
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	...	...	...	...	...
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	...	...	...	...	...
ALL OTHER ASSETS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPOSITS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
DEMAND DEPOSITS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	(\$1,000)	0	0	0	0	0

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
PETROLEUM	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME

**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE

***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES

****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES,
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.
- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.
- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.
- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.
- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.
- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.
- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.
- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.
- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.



